

MULTIMEDIA



UNIVERSITY

STUDENT ID NO

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MULTIMEDIA UNIVERSITY

FINAL EXAMINATION

TRIMESTER 1, 2022/2023 (TERM ID 2210)

PGE 0015–GENERAL ENGLISH
(All Sections)

07 FEBRUARY 2023
2.30 p.m. – 4.30 p.m.
(2 Hours)

INSTRUCTIONS TO STUDENT

1. This question paper consists of **SIX** pages.
2. Answer **ALL** questions in **Sections A and B**.
3. Write your answers in the Answer Booklet.

SECTION A: READING AND VOCABULARY [30 MARKS]

Instructions: Read the following passage and answer the questions that follow.

Art Therapy

- 1 The old saying, “A picture is worth a thousand words,” reflects the powerful effect that the arts and creative expression have on human understanding and communication. Just as a painting or a piece of music can say something in ways that almost defy description, art therapy provides individuals facing physical, emotional, and cognitive challenges with new pathways toward understanding and self-expression. 1 5
- 2 According to the American Art Therapy Association, art therapy is a kind of therapy that integrates mental health and human services by using active art-making, creative process, applied psychological theory, and human experience. One of the main goals of art therapy is to improve people’s well-being. It can help improve or bring back an individual’s functioning. It is a form of treatment which aims to help resolve mental or emotional issues with professional help. Licensed professionals who are trained in both therapy and art conduct these sessions, which are suitable for people of all ages. It is possible to incorporate art therapy into one-on-one sessions, group therapy, and family or couples counselling. Art therapy takes place in educational, medical, and rehabilitation settings, as well as in private practices and mental health clinics. 10 15
- 3 People who make art in any form, whether they consider themselves artists or not, are taking part in a process of self-discovery that gives them a safe space to express their feelings. Furthermore, it allows them to feel more in control over their life. This creative process is enjoyable in its own right, but this is not the only activity that goes on in an art therapy session. 20
- 4 In an art therapy session, an individual may do some of the following exercises such as painting, drawing, finger painting, working with clay, carving, sculpting, doodling and scribbling, as well as making collages. Although these exercises take place under the guidance of an art therapist, what emerges should be the unfiltered responses of the individual. Understanding them can promote mental health and well-being. To unpack this understanding, the individual and their art therapist will discuss the artwork. They will explore what objects, people, and images do and do not appear in it. 25 30
- 5 Although art has been an integral part of the human experience for thousands of years, the practice of art therapy is a relatively new development, with an artist from the United Kingdom first describing it in the 1940s.
- 6 Key thinkers came to the field from backgrounds in education, the visual arts, and psychotherapy. The “mother of art therapy,” Margaret Naumburg, became influenced by the first wave of psychoanalytic theory in the early 20th century. She believed that through the creative process, individuals unearthing brought to light unconscious thoughts and feelings that they might have repressed. She felt that when individuals talked through this creative process with a therapist, they could come to understand what their artwork was revealing to them about themselves. This understanding would, in turn, promote psychological healing. Her writings continue to be influential in the 21st century. 35 40
- 7 The Art Therapy Credentials Board say that art therapy can address the

Continued...

needs of people, especially in the treatment and management of pain. The Board 45
 is located in the busy city of Wales, United Kingdom. Art therapy can help
 reduce stress and anxiety for people living with pain. Art therapy helps lower
 the perception of pain by moving your mental focus away from the painful
 stimulus. It is not simply a distraction as *that* is a way to teach you how to relax
 and alter your mood, so the pain does not control your emotional state. Art 50
 therapy is not to be confused with regular art classes. While they both create art,
 art therapy involves working with a registered or board-certified art therapist
 who guides you through the creative process while exploring how it relates to
 your pain.

- 8 Art therapy uses the power of the arts and different modes of 55
 communication to get people to open up and engage with their therapy in new
 ways, which may enhance healing of all kinds. Art therapy is a therapeutic
 approach that promotes healing by tapping into and revealing an individual's
 deepest thoughts and feelings through the arts. Practitioners have to complete
 their training in both art and therapy. They are highly paid for their services, 60
 usually charging by the hour. This therapy is accessible to people of all ages,
 including those who do not consider themselves to be artists or even good at art
 to benefit from art therapy. Research indicates that it might be helpful for
 people with a wide variety of conditions, such as eating disorders and trauma.
 For those who find other forms of therapy difficult or ineffective, art therapy 65
 could be an excellent option to try as an adjunctive treatment. This form of
 treatment is more than an art class or just something to keep people occupied.

Adapted from <https://www.medicalnewstoday.com/articles/art-therapy#conditions>

Question 1: Contextual Clues (10 marks)

Instructions: Provide a word from the reading passage for each definition below. Write a sentence (minimum 8 words) using the word that you have found. Ensure that the meanings of those words are clearly express in your sentences.

Example:

Definition	Word	Sentence
a series of actions that can be taken in order to achieve something (Paragraph 1)	pathways	Ms. Nadia, the foundation's president, hopes the new rule can help open new pathways for young talented professionals.

a)	to combine two or more things in order to become more effective	(Paragraph 2)
b)	to encourage or support something, or to help something become successful	(Paragraph 4)
c)	having feelings that you do not express	(Paragraph 6)
d)	something that causes part of the body to react	(Paragraph 7)

Continued...

e)	a way of doing something or operating	(Paragraph 8)
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Question 2: Relevant and Irrelevant Details (5 marks)

Instructions: For each statement, write **Relevant** if the statement is relevant or **Irrelevant** if the statement is irrelevant to the paragraph.

- a) Art therapy takes place in educational, medical, and rehabilitation settings, as well as in private practices and mental health clinics. (Line 16)
- b) In an art therapy session, an individual may do some of the following exercises such as painting, drawing, finger painting, working with clay, carving, sculpting, doodling and scribbling, as well as making collages. (Line 23)
- c) They will explore what objects, people, and images do and do not appear in it. (Line 29)
- d) This understanding would, in turn, promote psychological healing. (Line 41)
- e) They are highly paid for their services, usually charging by the hour. (Line 60)

Question 3: Comprehension (15 marks)

Instructions: Answer the following questions in complete sentences.

- a) According to the American Art Therapy Association, what are the goals of art therapy? (2 marks)
- b) How does the process of self-discovery through art therapy help people? (2 marks)
- c) What is the outcome of the discussion between individuals and their art therapists? (1 mark)
- d) What is the main idea of paragraph 6? (1 mark)
- e) How does art therapy help in pain management? (3 marks)
- f) What does “that” (line 49) refer to in the passage? (1 mark)
- g) Why does the author say that art therapy could be an excellent option to try as an adjunctive treatment? (3 marks)
- h) In your opinion, will art therapy be popular in the future? Justify your answer. (2 marks)

Continued...

SECTION B: GRAMMAR [15 MARKS]**Question 1: Subject Verb Agreement (5 marks)**

Instructions: This extract contains five errors in subject verb agreement. Identify and correct the errors as illustrated in the example.

Example:

No.	Line	Error	Correction
0	1	is	are

The Rise of esports

Most people is familiar with traditional sports and how much money they generate. Sports can stimulate local economies and often feature athletes making millions of dollars. esports are lesser known but growing fast. 1

Just exactly what are esports? esports are electronic sports. Computer games and mobile phone games are included in this category. esports represent a portion of the video game industry in which players around the world competes in different video games, such as League of Legends, Fortnite or Call of Duty, to achieve world rankings and prize money. 5

esports are gaining popularity notoriously. International esports tournament are hailed as the most highly paid. In 2021, esports generated approximately \$243 million in revenue in the United States and about \$360 million in China, according to data company Statista. To pull in that much revenue, the industry count on fans worldwide. 10

The 2021 League of Legends World Championship Final in Reykjavik, Iceland, "was watched by a record 73.86 million peak concurrent viewers," according to Statista. For context, the 2021 Super Bowl drew 96.4 million viewers. The large number of viewers for the League of Legends World Championship Final was no fluke. Athletic Panda Sports Editors reported in January 2020 that more than 443 million people globally watches esports tournaments on a regular basis. 15

One reason esports can draw such large crowds may be the variety of games. While League of Legends feature player-controlled characters with unique sets of abilities that fight in battle arenas, serial games like Madden NFL are football-oriented and features National Football League teams and players. The wide array of games allow players and fans to follow what they truly like. 20

Across many industries, esports have become a significant revenue driver with more people and organizations getting in the game. 25

Adapted from <https://www.stlouisfed.org/open-vault/2022/aug/rise-of-esports-industry>

Continued...

Question 2: Tenses (10 marks)

Instructions: Fill in the blanks with appropriate tenses for the words in the brackets.

Example:

0. Almost half of Americans are (be) on a diet which is not surprising, since two-thirds are overweight or obese.
1. According to a new behavioural study, children who _____ (eat) too many treats at a young age risk becoming violent in adulthood.
2. Among all the environmental issues we have in this world, global warming _____ (remain) the most pertinent one.
3. Jerry Koyoh can vividly recall the sheer terror of his first dive in a Cold War-era submarine that _____ (take) a 300m descent in the Atlantic Ocean some four years ago.
4. Gossip Magazine reveals that the singers of the popular group, *Blackpink*, _____ (sing) since they were in high school.
5. Since the First Invention Convention, Japanese inventors _____ (devise) a gadget to make you prick up your ears using electronic cat's ears that uses sensors to measure brainwaves.
6. The clown was late as he was caught in a terrible traffic jam, so by the time he arrived, most children _____ (leave) the birthday party.
7. My neighbour enjoys exploring and sightseeing, and she _____ (travel) round the world when she is older.
8. My young nephews and nieces _____ (watch) the movie, *Coco*, at the moment.
9. By the time we arrive in Sydney tonight, we _____ (fly) for almost 7 hours, and jet-lag will set in.
10. My grandmother _____ (prepare) dinner for the family reunion when the delivery truck arrived with the parcel.

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Question 3: Error Identification (5 marks)

For questions 1 to 5, identify the options that are incorrect. Choose the option (A, B, C or D) that contains an error in the following aspects: **run-ons, sentence fragments, modifier or parallelism.**

1. Increased usage of cellular phones and laptops is also a health risk to its
A B
users this fact is often denied by the users.
C D
2. Maimun is a very cautious person. She would carefully lock her car.
A B
Worrying that she would be robbed. Staying alert is her priority.
C D
3. In this era of modern science and technology, the use of Internet has helped to
re-adjust our lifes completely, our learning styles refreshed, renew our mindset
A B C
and reinvent our outlook.
D
4. Scrawny and hungry, the kind man gave the dog some freshly made donuts that he
A B C
bought at the night market.
D
5. In education, the Internet is a very powerful tool for students in the completion
A B
of their assignments or projects, the Internet helps to promote and accelerate
C D
students' learning.

